

El sector privat lidera els camps amb interessos més especialitzats, per exemple un festival de jazz.

Comentario [E1]: Caldria un punt i coma abans per tenir la coma després. Millor simplificar-ho atenent a la funció del text. També es pot entendre que "per exemple" introdueix una frase subordinada amb el lligam "per exemple lidera un festival de jazz"..

sentence-internally introducing a list that is not (usually) made up of clauses, with the whole thing set off parenthetically by commas but with no comma after 'for example':

"Some alleged mistakes, for example ending a clause with a preposition or splitting an infinitive, have no real basis for being regarded as wrong....."

Choose a boy's name. For example, 'Adam'.

Choose a boy's name, for example, 'Adam'.

Choose a boy's name; for example, 'Adam'.

Choose a boy's name: for example, 'Adam'.

Choose a boy's name - for example, 'Adam'.

<https://www.flashcardmachine.com/so-you-thinkyouknowenglishgrammar.html>

As far as I know, there are two ways of using 'for example':

(1) as a connector/sentence marker introducing whole clauses, starting the sentence (usually), and set off by a comma:

"Many are still uncomfortable with persistent holes in the official 9/11 story. For example, it is alleged by some experts that the collapse of the towers could not have been caused by the heat from the aircraft fuel, but instead bears all the hallmarks of controlled explosions....."

(2) sentence-internally introducing a list that is not (usually) made up of clauses, with the whole thing set off parenthetically by commas but with no comma after 'for example':

"Some alleged mistakes, for example ending a clause with a preposition or splitting an infinitive, have no real basis for being regarded as wrong....."

<https://forum.wordreference.com/threads/usage-of-for-example-punctuation.1625180/>