

- **Useful Grammar:**

**Past Simple:** we use the **Past Simple** to talk about actions that started and finished in the past. We use expressions like 'yesterday', 'last day/week/month/year'...

**Present Perfect:** we use the **Present Perfect** to talk about actions that started in the past but that finished in the present. We use expressions like 'since', 'for', 'yet', 'already', 'just', 'recently'...

- *Examples:*

- Yesterday, I **called** my mother. (I called my mother, I spoke to her and I finished talking yesterday)
- I **have** already **called** my mother. (I called my mother some minutes ago (past) and now I have just hanged on (present) ).