

○ **Useful Grammar:**

**We write the Present Perfect tense with the auxiliary have (in the present) + the past participle of the verb. We write the past participle of a verb adding '-ed'.**

- **I have started a book.**

**Be careful! Some verbs are irregular such as:**

- **to be → been**
- **to have → had**

○ *Examples:*

- **I have talked** to my mother.
- **I haven't had** a difficult English lesson.